TradeRings

LEGAL

TradeRings **Platform Services Agreement**

VERSION	3.6
EFFECTIVE FROM	17 November 2026
SUPERSEDES	TradeRings Platform Services Agreement v3.5 (11 June 2026)
OPERATOR	TradeRings Corporation, a Florida corporation (document number P24000001413). Registered address: 55 NE 5th Ave, Suite 501, Boca Raton, FL 33432, USA.

What you should know

1. This is the master agreement between your Account and TradeRings, with the Fee Schedule and the documents in clause 1; the market owner pays the platform fee, TradeRings gives one calendar month's notice before changing a rate, and Florida law applies (clauses 1, 6.2, 6.7, 15).
2. You may leave at any time with immediate effect; TradeRings may remove any Account at any time without notice and without giving reasons. Amounts earned and owed up to that moment remain due (clauses 10.2, 10.3).
3. TradeRings has no role in payment processing and no liability for logistics services, pays nothing on to anyone out of fees it has not received, and its records are the reference for every calculation (clauses 6.10, 6.11, 12, 13).
4. Your organisation and everyone it lets in may not copy or reverse engineer the Platform, use it, its guides or videos to train any AI model, or build a competing product (clause 9; AUP section 5).
5. A breach costs at least USD 1,000,000 (USD 250,000 for a personal account), the people involved are personally liable, and TradeRings may stop you at once (clause 9.4).

Plain-English Overview

This overview is provided to help readers understand how the Platform works before reading the substantive clauses below. It is not itself part of the Agreement and creates no separate obligations; the Agreement begins at clause 1.

How people get onto the Platform

A person joins the Platform by registering a TradeRings Profile, which captures their name, an email address or mobile number, and a password. The Profile is bound by the TradeRings User Terms of Use.

From a Profile, the person may then do one or more of three things: create a new Account (becoming the Account Owner of a new Organisation on the Platform), accept an invitation to join an existing Account as a User, or accept an invitation to join a Market on behalf of an Organisation they already operate. Creating an Account is the point at which the Account Owner accepts this Agreement on behalf of the Organisation. An Account may be a business account or a personal account. When the Account is created it may register, once, the account number of the Originator that onboarded it (clause 3.5).

Roles an Account can take

Roles are things an Account does, not kinds of Account. Any Account can take on any role, in any combination: market ownership (running a Market), trading (buying and selling), origination (originating and onboarding new Accounts and Networks, as an Originator, earning the Originator

Fee), network (providing identifiable devices on which the TradeRings app is installed and through which Accounts trade, as a Network), activation (running campaigns, as an Activating Account) and logistics (handling the logistics of confirmed orders for trading parties that consent, as a Logistics Provider). Payment Processors move money between buyers and sellers; TradeRings has no role in that (clause 12).

Markets and Market Types

A Market is a private trading environment within the Platform that an Organisation creates. The Market Owner sets the rules of trading within the Market and invites or admits other Organisations as Members. The Platform supports four Market Types, distinguished by the relationship of the Market Owner to its participants:

MARKET TYPE	WHAT THE MARKET OWNER DOES	WHO PAYS THE PLATFORM FEE
Customer Market	The Market Owner sells to its Members	Market Owner
Supplier Market	The Market Owner buys from its Members	Market Owner
Hub Market	The Market Owner buys from and sells to its Members	Market Owner
Peer Market	Members trade with each other; the Market Owner is not a party to their trades, and each side may pay a fee set by the Market Owner	Market Owner. The Market Owner sets buyer-side and seller-side fees for its Members; TradeRings collects them on the Market Owner's behalf, keeps the platform fee and passes the rest to the Market Owner out of fees actually collected

The rates, the Peer Market rule and the billing dates sit in the Fee Schedule.

Counterparty risk

TradeRings does not validate the identity, financial standing, or reliability of any Organisation on the Platform. Each Organisation is solely responsible for deciding whose Markets to join, whose Membership to accept in its own Markets, and with whom to transact. TradeRings is not party to any Transaction concluded on the Platform and is not responsible for any failure by an Organisation to perform under a Transaction. Clauses 5.3, 5.4, and 12 set this out in full.

What is binding

This Agreement, the Fee Schedule, the Privacy Policy, the User Terms of Use, the Market-level addenda and, for an Originator, the Originator Terms are binding once accepted on the Platform. Clause 1 below sets out exactly when each is accepted.

1. About this Agreement

This Platform Services Agreement (the "Agreement") governs the relationship between TradeRings Corporation ("TradeRings", "we", "us", "our") and the business or individual that registers and operates an Account on the TradeRings trading platform, website, mobile applications, integrations, and related services (collectively, the "Platform"). The business or individual is referred to as the "Organisation", "you", or "your", whether the Account is a business account or a personal account.

This Agreement is the master commercial agreement between TradeRings and the Organisation. It sits alongside, and is read with, the following documents, each of which is binding on the Organisation through electronic acceptance on the Platform:

1. The TradeRings Privacy Policy.
2. The TradeRings Acceptable Use Policy (the "AUP"), which consolidates the conduct rules applicable across the Platform and is incorporated by reference into this Agreement.
3. The TradeRings Fee Schedule applicable to the Organisation at the time of acceptance.
4. The TradeRings User Terms of Use, which binds individual Users at Profile creation.
5. Market-level addenda, namely the Market Owner Addendum (accepted at Market creation) and the Market Member Joining Addendum (accepted at joining a Market).
6. The TradeRings Cookie Policy, in respect of cookies and similar technologies used on the Platform and the public website.
7. The TradeRings Originator Terms, where the Organisation acts as an Originator.
8. The TradeRings Gate Texts, the short texts shown at each acceptance gate.
9. Where the Organisation acts as a Network, an Activating Account, a Logistics Provider or a Payment Processor, the terms for that role: the TradeRings Network Agreement, the TradeRings Activation and Logistics Terms or the TradeRings Payment Processor Integration Terms.

How acceptance happens. TradeRings does not sign separate bilateral agreements for Platform access. Acceptance of this Agreement and the documents referenced above occurs electronically on the Platform itself, at the following events:

1. When an Organisation creates its Account on the Platform, at which point the Account Owner accepts this Agreement, the Privacy Policy, and the Fee Schedule then in force, and may register its Originator (clause 3.5).
2. When an Organisation creates a Market on the Platform, at which point the Account Owner accepts the Market Owner Addendum and confirms the Fee Schedule terms applicable to the chosen Market Type.
3. When an Organisation accepts an invitation to join a Market as a Member, at which point the Account Owner accepts the Market Member Joining Addendum and any Member-side fees set out in the Fee Schedule for that Market.
4. When the Organisation first performs a fee-bearing action in a Peer Market (creating a quote, opening a negotiation, or confirming an order), at which point the User accepts the Peer Market Member Fee Acceptance.

5. When this Agreement is materially updated, or the Fee Schedule is updated under clause 6.7, and re-acceptance is prompted on the Platform.
6. When the Organisation chooses to become an Originator, at which point the Account Owner accepts the Originator Terms; only then can another Account register it as its Originator.
7. When the Organisation takes on the network, activation, logistics or payment processing role, at which point the Account Owner accepts the terms for that role.

Each acceptance is recorded with the accepting User, timestamp, document version, and (where applicable) the Market reference. The Organisation may review this Agreement and all referenced documents at any time on the Platform.

By proceeding through any of the acceptance events on the Platform, the User represents and warrants that (i) they have authority to bind the Organisation, (ii) they have read and understood the documents presented, and (iii) they accept them on the Organisation's behalf.

2. Definitions

TERM	MEANING
Account	The registered account of the Organisation on the Platform, either a business account or a personal account. Roles are things an Account does; any Account may take on any role.
Activating Account	An Account acting in the activation role: it runs campaigns, agreed in advance with a Market Owner, scoped by Market and date range and optionally by Network and SKU.
Account Owner	The User designated with full administrative rights over the Organisation's Account.
Automated Order Services	The automated services within the Platform that interpret incoming order signals, match products and customers, apply pricing, validate inventory and order rules, and put orders up for confirmation.
Campaign Fee	A fee agreed in advance between a Market Owner and an Activating Account for a campaign, charged on the Confirmed Orders the campaign covers. It is invoiced and collected by TradeRings under the Fee Schedule only where the Activating Account chooses to collect it through the Platform; otherwise the Activating Account invoices the Market Owner itself. A Network earns no Campaign Fee.
Customer Market	A Market in which the Market Owner sells to its Members.
Confirmed Order	An order that has been explicitly confirmed by the buyer through the Platform (whether via chat, web, mobile, or integrated channel) and accepted by the Platform's order rules.
Content	Information, data, text, images, audio, video, documents, and other materials that Users submit to, post on, or transmit through the Platform.

TERM	MEANING
Fee Schedule	The standalone document published by TradeRings that sets out the rates, the Peer Market rule, the billing dates, the currency rule, service cost recovery, the collection and remittance of Network Fees, Campaign Fees and logistics fees, and any other rate-level parameters applicable to the Organisation. The Fee Schedule is versioned independently of this Agreement and is referenced from clause 6.
Hub Market	A Market in which the Market Owner buys from and sells to its Members.
Integrated Service	A third-party service integrated with or accessible through the Platform, including ERP systems, trade finance, credit insurance, logistics and foreign exchange providers.
Logistics Provider	An Account acting in the logistics role: with the consent of the trading parties with which it has agreements, it receives the details of their Confirmed Orders through the Platform's standard interface, and earns its own fee, pre-agreed with its Market Owner clients. That fee is invoiced and collected by TradeRings under the Fee Schedule only where the Logistics Provider chooses to collect it through the Platform; otherwise the Logistics Provider invoices its clients itself.
Market	A private trading environment within the Platform created by an Organisation.
Market Member	An Organisation that participates in a Market created by another Organisation.
Market Owner	The Organisation that creates and administers a Market.
Market Type	The categorisation of a Market by the relationship of the Market Owner to its participants. The Platform supports four Market Types: Customer Market (the Market Owner sells to its Members), Supplier Market (the Market Owner buys from its Members), Hub Market (the Market Owner buys from and sells to its Members) and Peer Market (Members trade with each other; each side may pay a fee set by the Market Owner). The Market Type is set at Market creation.
Network	An Account acting in the network role: it provides a network of digitally identifiable devices (for example payment terminals) on which the TradeRings app is installed and which Accounts use to trade on the Platform. On its own devices only, a Network controls which Markets are available and which payment options are offered.
Network Fee	An optional fee a Network sets for each Market to which it grants access on its devices, pre-accepted on the Platform by the Market Owner, charged on Confirmed Orders placed on that Network's devices. It is invoiced and collected by TradeRings under the Fee Schedule only where the Network chooses to collect it through the Platform; otherwise the Network invoices the Market Owner itself.
Originator	An Account acting in the originator role: it originates and onboards new Accounts and Networks, and recruits other Originators, having accepted the Originator Terms (clause 3.5).

TERM	MEANING
Originator Fee	The fee an Originator earns on net platform fees TradeRings actually receives, of three types, the market originator fee, the network originator fee and the recruitment fee, as set out in the Originator Terms.
Originator Terms	The TradeRings Originator Terms, which an Account accepts before it can be registered as an Originator.
Payment Instrument	A valid credit or debit card registered against the Account by the Account Owner, used to settle by automatic deduction the amounts invoiced or charged to the Account under the Fee Schedule, for all Markets the Account participates in.
Payment Processor	A third party that moves money between buyers and sellers and contracts directly with them. A Payment Processor may integrate with the Platform through TradeRings' standard interface.
Peer Market	A Market in which Members trade with each other and the Market Owner is not a party to their trades; each side may pay a fee set by the Market Owner, collected by TradeRings under the Fee Schedule.
Profile	The individual User record created at registration, before the User is associated with any Organisation or Account. The User Terms of Use governs the Profile.
Supplier Market	A Market in which the Market Owner buys from its Members.
Transaction	An agreement to buy or sell goods concluded between Organisations through the Platform.
User	An individual associated with the Organisation who is granted access to the Platform.

3. Account Registration and User Management

3.1 Account creation

To operate on the Platform, the Organisation must register an Account and provide accurate and complete information, including legal name, entity type, registration number, tax identification, registered address, account currency, and contact details. The Organisation must update this information promptly if it changes.

3.2 Account Owner

Each Account must designate an Account Owner. The Account Owner is responsible for:

1. Managing User access and role assignment.
2. Ensuring all Users comply with this Agreement and the Privacy Policy.

3. Accepting the Fee Schedule, Market-level addenda, and any updates to this Agreement on behalf of the Organisation.
4. Maintaining the security of the Account.
5. Notifying TradeRings promptly of any unauthorised use or security incident.

3.3 User roles

The Organisation assigns Users the roles defined on the Platform from time to time (currently Owner, Manager, Trader, and Clerk). The Organisation is responsible for all activity carried out under its Account, regardless of which User performs it.

3.4 Verification

The Organisation may be required to complete Platform verification checks, including (where applicable) Know Your Customer (KYC) processes, before being able to operate a Market or transact. The Organisation agrees to provide requested information and documentation in a timely manner. Completion of any such check by TradeRings is for the Platform's internal risk management only; it is not a representation or warranty by TradeRings to any other Organisation as to the identity, authority, or fitness of the Organisation that completed the check (see also clause 5.3).

3.5 Originator registration

1. When an Account is created, it may register the account number of the Originator that onboarded it. The field is open from Account creation until the Account confirms its first order, and then closes.
2. Once entered, the Originator cannot be changed. An Originator that is not entered while the field is open cannot be added later. The Platform accepts as Originator only an Account whose Account Owner has accepted the Originator Terms; an entry made against any other Account is of no effect (Originator Terms section 2.6).
3. An Account cannot register as its Originator itself, or an Account that has the same owner, any beneficial owner in common with it, or that it or its owners control. Such an entry earns nothing, and an Originator Fee paid on it is recovered (Originator Terms section 2.4).
4. The Originator is credited for every Market the onboarded Account owns, now and later, because the credit attaches to the Account and not to a Market.
5. The Originator Fee, and its conditions, are set out in the Originator Terms. The Account that registers an Originator takes on no obligation by doing so.
6. When an Account accepts the Originator Terms, it may register, once, the account number of the Originator that recruited it, under the same rules (Originator Terms section 3A).

4. Markets and Membership

4.1 Creating Markets

An Organisation may create one or more Markets on the Platform. The Market Owner accepts the Market Owner Addendum at Market creation and is responsible for:

1. Setting the trading terms applicable within the Market. Commercial terms between Market Owner and its Members are governed by the Market Owner's published trading terms, which the Market Owner publishes in the Market (TradeRings provides an optional Market Owner Trading Terms Template the Market Owner may adapt). Where the Market Owner and a particular Member have a separate bilateral trading agreement in place, the Market Owner may record that bilateral against the Member's record on the Platform. The bilateral, where in force, takes precedence over the Market Owner's standard published trading terms for the subject matter it covers, as between the parties to it (see clause 4.5).
2. Inviting and approving Market Members. Each such decision is the sole responsibility of the Market Owner (see clause 5.3).
3. Configuring product listings, pricing, inventory, and trading parameters.
4. Ensuring all activity within the Market complies with applicable laws and regulations.

4.2 Joining Markets

An Organisation may join a Market as a Member by invitation or by application, subject to approval by the Market Owner. By joining a Market, the Member accepts the Market Member Joining Addendum, agrees to the Market Owner's published trading terms for that Market, and accepts any Member-side fees applicable to that Market as set out in the Fee Schedule. The decision to join is the sole responsibility of the Member (see clause 5.3).

4.3 Product listings

The Organisation listing products represents that all product information, including identifiers, descriptions, pricing, units of measure, inventory availability, and delivery parameters, is accurate, complete, and not misleading, and that it has the right to sell the products listed. The Organisation must maintain and update this information.

4.4 Prohibited items

Prohibited items are set out in section 4 of the AUP. The Market Owner is responsible for ensuring that prohibited items are not listed, traded, or facilitated in its Market, whether by the Market Owner itself or by any Member. TradeRings may remove listings and suspend or close Accounts or Markets where prohibited items are listed or traded, on the terms of clause 5.5.

4.5 Bilateral trading agreements

Organisations (typically Market Owners, but also other Organisations) may have bilateral trading agreements in place with specific counterparties governing some or all of the commercial terms of trading between them. The Platform allows two Organisations to record on the Platform that such a bilateral exists between them and to describe its governance scope. Where a bilateral is so recorded, the following precedence applies:

1. This Agreement, the Privacy Policy, the Acceptable Use Policy, the Fee Schedule, the Market Owner Addendum, the Market Member Joining Addendum, the Originator Terms, the Gate Texts, and the Cookie Policy (the "TradeRings Legal Framework") always apply and may never be displaced, contradicted, overridden, or otherwise modified by any bilateral agreement. Any term in a bilateral that purports to do so is, for Platform purposes, of no effect, and the Platform's Fee Schedule continues to apply to all Platform fees regardless.
2. Subject to (1), the bilateral governs the commercial relationship between the two Organisations to the extent of the subject matter it covers, in preference to the Market Owner's standard published trading terms.
3. The Market Owner's standard published trading terms continue to govern in respect of any subject matter not covered by the bilateral.

The Platform's role is limited to allowing each side to record that a bilateral exists, to capture its title and scope summary, and (optionally) to attach the document for the other Organisation's reference. TradeRings does not validate, manage, version, or enforce the substance of any bilateral. TradeRings is not a party to any bilateral and accepts no responsibility for its content, signature, performance, or enforcement. The parties are responsible for managing their bilateral, including signature, amendment, renewal, and termination, between themselves.

5. Trading Conduct and Transactions

5.1 Trading conduct

The Organisation's trading conduct on the Platform is governed by the AUP, in particular section 3 (general trading conduct) and section 8 (counterparty conduct and identity).

5.2 Binding effect of Transactions

Confirmed Orders concluded on the Platform are legally binding agreements between the participating Organisations. The Organisation acknowledges that the electronic records of Confirmed Orders on the Platform constitute valid and enforceable evidence of those agreements, and that the Organisation is bound by Confirmed Orders concluded under its Account regardless of which User performs the confirmation.

5.3 Counterparty identity and risk: Organisation responsibility

Each Organisation is solely and exclusively responsible, at all times and in full, for satisfying itself as to the identity, legitimacy, authority, financial standing, creditworthiness, and reliability of every other Organisation (and every individual purporting to act for another Organisation) with which it interacts on the Platform. This responsibility applies in particular to:

1. A Market Owner's decision to invite, admit, retain, or remove any Organisation as a Member of its Markets.
2. A Member's decision to apply to join, accept an invitation to join, or remain in any Market.
3. Any decision to negotiate, quote, confirm, or perform a Transaction with any counterparty.

TradeRings does not validate, vouch for, guarantee, or otherwise warrant the identity, authority, financial standing, creditworthiness, or any other attribute of any Organisation or User on the Platform. The presence of an Organisation on the Platform, the completion by it of any verification step the Platform may apply, and any information displayed about it on the Platform, are not a representation or warranty by TradeRings on any of these matters. TradeRings accepts no responsibility for any loss arising from the identity, conduct, misrepresentation, fraud, or default of any Organisation or User.

5.4 Non-performance by counterparties

If an Organisation fails to perform under a Confirmed Order, in any respect whatsoever (including failure to pay, failure to deliver, failure to deliver the agreed quantity or quality, failure to meet any deadline, or any other breach of the trading terms agreed between the parties), the affected counterparty's recourse is exclusively against the non-performing Organisation. TradeRings is not party to any Confirmed Order, has no obligation to enforce performance, and is not liable to either party for any loss, damage, cost, or claim arising from a counterparty's non-performance.

5.5 Suspected misuse and Platform circumvention

TradeRings may suspend or terminate the access of any Organisation, Account, or User to the Platform, in whole or in part, at its sole discretion and with immediate effect, if it suspects on any reasonable basis that the Organisation, the Account, or any of its Users is engaged in:

1. Using the Platform to facilitate trades and then concluding those trades off-Platform with the same counterparties to avoid fees.
2. Fraud, attempted fraud, deception, identity misrepresentation, or other unlawful conduct in connection with the Platform.
3. Listing, trading, or facilitating the trade of prohibited items (clause 4.4).
4. Abuse of the dispute mechanism, the sanctions process, or any other Platform process.
5. Any other conduct that threatens the integrity of the Platform or the interests of other Organisations on it.

TradeRings is not required to prove the suspected conduct, to disclose evidence, or to give reasons beyond such description as TradeRings, in its sole discretion, considers appropriate in the circumstances. TradeRings may notify the affected Market Members of the suspension or termination and of the reason for it, where in TradeRings' judgement that notification is in the interests of those Members or of the Platform.

5.6 Messaging

Communications conducted through the Platform are governed by section 6 of the AUP.

5.7 Automated access

Access to the Platform other than through human use of approved interfaces is governed by section 5.4 of the AUP.

---

6. Fees

6.1 Pricing model

TradeRings charges a platform fee on Confirmed Orders. The rate, the Peer Market rule, the billing dates and every other rate-level parameter are set out in the Fee Schedule. The Fee Schedule also sets out how TradeRings invoices and collects service cost recovery and, where the provider chooses to collect them through the Platform, Network Fees, Campaign Fees and Logistics Providers' fees.

6.2 Who pays the platform fee

1. **Every Market Type.** The Market Owner pays the platform fee on the Confirmed Orders in its Market, billed monthly in arrears. Only one party to a Transaction pays TradeRings, except in a Peer Market.
2. **Peer Market.** The Market Owner sets the buyer-side and seller-side fees that its Members pay, within the range stated in the Fee Schedule. TradeRings collects those fees from the Members on the Market Owner's behalf, keeps the platform fee out of what is collected on each order and pays the rest to the Market Owner, only out of fees actually collected. A Member fee that is not collected is owed by no one to anyone: the Market Owner is not invoiced for it (Fee Schedule section D.3).

The Market Type is set at Market creation; the rates and the Peer Market rule are set out in the Fee Schedule.

6.3 Fee Schedule

The Fee Schedule is the operative source of all rate-level parameters that apply to the Organisation. The Fee Schedule is accepted on the Platform:

1. At Account creation, in the version then in force.

2. At Market creation and at Market joining, in the version then in force for the applicable Market Type and role.
3. At the next acceptance gate after an updated Fee Schedule is published under clause 6.7.

The Fee Schedule is versioned independently of this Agreement. A change to the Fee Schedule does not, on its own, change this Agreement.

6.4 Currency

All fees are invoiced and collected in USD. Where Confirmed Orders are concluded in a currency other than USD, they are converted to USD at one rate per month: the rate quoted by the bank identified in the Fee Schedule on the 1st of the month in which the invoice is issued, used for every invoice, remittance and Originator Fee payment in that month. Each invoice also shows the local-currency equivalent at that rate. TradeRings pays out in the currency each recipient chooses, and the recipient bears the transaction and conversion fees. Where the Payment Instrument is denominated in a currency other than USD, conversion at settlement is performed by the card issuer or acquirer at the rate then in force; those conversion costs are for the Organisation's account.

6.5 Tax

All fees are stated exclusive of any value-added tax, sales tax, or similar transactional taxes. Where such taxes are payable, they are added to the invoice or per-order charge in accordance with applicable law.

6.6 Payment Instrument and automatic deduction

1. **Account-level Payment Instrument required.** The Account Owner must register a valid Payment Instrument on the Account. A single validated Payment Instrument covers all Markets the Account participates in, whether as Market Owner or as a fee-bearing Member of a Peer Market. The Platform gates the following events on the presence of a valid Account-level Payment Instrument:

    1. Market creation by the Account.
    2. The Account's first fee-bearing interaction as a Member of a Peer Market (creating a quote, starting a negotiation, or confirming an order).

    Where no valid Payment Instrument exists, the Platform integrates Payment Instrument capture seamlessly into the relevant flow. The Account Owner may update the Payment Instrument at any time on the Platform; the update applies across all Markets the Account participates in.

2. **Monthly billing in arrears.** For every Market it owns, the Market Owner receives a monthly invoice from TradeRings within the period stated in the Fee Schedule following the close of each calendar month. An invoice total below USD 2,000 is automatically deducted from the registered Payment Instrument on the deduction date specified on the invoice, no earlier than the offset stated in the Fee Schedule. An invoice total of USD 2,000 or more is paid by USD SWIFT transfer, with all bank charges paid by the Market Owner, by the due date on the invoice. Small balances are carried forward as the Fee Schedule states (Fee Schedule sections F.1, F.6).

3. **Peer Market Member fees, at confirmation.** In a Peer Market, the buyer-side fee and the seller-side fee are automatically deducted from each side's Account-level Payment Instrument at the time the order is confirmed, and collected on the Market Owner's behalf. A monthly statement is issued to each fee-paying Member within the period stated in the Fee Schedule following the close of each calendar month. The Market Owner is issued a separate monthly statement of fees collected, the platform fee kept and the remainder paid.
4. **Failed deduction handling.** Where any automatic deduction fails (for example card declined, insufficient funds, expired card), TradeRings will notify the Account Owner on the Platform and by email and will attempt a second deduction within five business days. The failed deduction does not, on its own, void a Confirmed Order; the fee remains outstanding and is treated as an overdue fee for the purposes of clause 6.9.
5. **Maintaining a valid Payment Instrument.** The Account Owner is responsible for keeping the Payment Instrument valid and within its credit limit. Where the Payment Instrument is reported by the card network as invalid, lost, declined, or is approaching expiry, TradeRings will notify the Account Owner on the Platform. Markets owned or joined by the Account enter a trading lock for new fee-bearing actions if the Payment Instrument is unresolved at the next deduction date or gate event, until a valid Payment Instrument is registered.
6. **Receiving-payment details (Peer Market Owners).** The Market Owner of a Peer Market must additionally register receiving-payment details (bank account or equivalent) for TradeRings to pay the monthly remainder. Failure to maintain valid receiving-payment details does not prevent fee collection from Members but may delay payment of the remainder to the Market Owner.
7. **Charges.** The card processing fee on a charge to the Payment Instrument for TradeRings' own platform fee and service cost recovery is TradeRings' cost of collection. Bank charges on a SWIFT payment, card-issuer currency-conversion costs, and the transaction and conversion fees on any payment by TradeRings to the Organisation are for the Organisation's account; the collection cost on lines collected for others is deducted as the Fee Schedule section F.3 states.

6.7 Fee Schedule changes

TradeRings may change a rate, or introduce a new rate or fee parameter, by publishing an updated Fee Schedule on the Platform with one calendar month's notice; the change takes effect when the notice period ends. The Organisation is prompted to re-accept the updated Fee Schedule at its next acceptance gate after the notice, and that re-acceptance is the record of the notice. Where the Organisation has not re-accepted by the time the change takes effect, its Markets enter a trading lock for new fee-bearing actions until it re-accepts or exits under clause 10.2. Non-material updates to the Fee Schedule (typographical corrections, clarifications that do not change a rate) take effect on posting; the version and date are recorded at the top of the Fee Schedule.

6.8 Billing disputes

The Organisation may dispute any item on a TradeRings invoice, monthly statement, or per-order charge in good faith, on the terms set out below.

1. **Notice and time window.** A dispute must be raised within fifteen calendar days of the invoice issue date (for monthly invoices and monthly statements) or within fifteen calendar days of the order confirmation date (for per-order Peer Market charges) by sending written notice to accounts@traderings.io. The notice must identify the invoice number or the order reference, the specific item or amount disputed, the amount accepted as undisputed, and the grounds for dispute.
2. **Payment of the undisputed portion.** The undisputed portion remains payable in accordance with clause 6.6 and will be deducted on the scheduled date (or, for Peer Market per-order charges, was already deducted at order confirmation).
3. **Suspension or refund of the disputed portion.** For invoiced amounts, where the dispute is raised before the deduction date, TradeRings will suspend deduction of the disputed portion pending review. Where the dispute is raised after deduction (including any per-order Peer Market charge), any agreed correction is processed as a refund under paragraph 4.
4. **Review and response.** TradeRings will acknowledge the dispute within three business days of receipt and provide a reasoned written response within fifteen business days of acknowledgement. Where TradeRings agrees with the dispute, in whole or in part, the invoice or charge is corrected, the undeducted portion is cancelled, and any over-deduction is refunded to the Payment Instrument within five business days.
5. **Commercial review.** Where the parties do not agree within twenty business days of TradeRings' reasoned response, either party may escalate to a commercial review between the Account Owner and a designated TradeRings representative. The commercial review is conducted in good faith with the intention of resolving the dispute without recourse to litigation.
6. **Unresolved disputes.** A dispute that remains unresolved after the commercial review is subject to clause 15 (governing law and dispute resolution).
7. **Good-faith requirement.** Disputes must be raised in good faith. The dispute mechanism may not be used to delay payment of undisputed amounts. Repeated unfounded disputes, or use of the mechanism to circumvent fee obligations, may be treated as a material breach of this Agreement.

6.9 Escalating sanctions for non-payment

Where a fee owed to TradeRings becomes overdue (whether through failure of automatic deduction, dishonour of an invoice, or otherwise), TradeRings applies an escalating sequence of sanctions. Payment of fees owed to TradeRings is the only obligation TradeRings enforces in this way. Sanctions apply to the Organisation that owes the fee. The interval between steps is set out in the Fee Schedule. TradeRings will give written notice before each step and a reasonable opportunity to cure.

Why TradeRings applies sanctions rather than pursuing litigation. Organisations on the Platform are spread across many countries and the value of each individual overdue fee is typically small relative to the cost of cross-border litigation. Pursuing each non-payer through court would not be commercially practicable, and the absence of an effective on-Platform remedy would expose paying Organisations to the cost of non-paying ones. The Organisation acknowledges and agrees that the

sanctions in this clause are reasonable and proportionate in the context of the Platform, and that they operate as TradeRings' principal remedy for non-payment. TradeRings retains all other rights and remedies available at law.

Where the overdue fee is owed by a Market Owner (Customer, Supplier, Hub or Peer Market Owner):

1. **Prevent new trades.** The Market Owner can no longer initiate new trading activity (quotes, negotiations, orders) in the affected Market.
2. **Suspend all trading.** All trading activity in the affected Market is frozen. No participant in that Market may trade.
3. **Suspend the Account.** The Market Owner's entire Account is suspended across all Markets and Platform functions.
4. **Notify counterparties.** Counterparties in the affected Market are notified of the suspension and the reason, limited to Market participants with a legitimate interest.

Where the overdue fee is owed by a Market Member (Peer Market buyer or seller):

1. **Prevent new trades.** The Member can no longer initiate new trading activity in the affected Market.
2. **Suspend Market access.** The Member's access to the affected Market is suspended entirely.
3. **Suspend the Account.** The Member's entire Account is suspended across all Markets and Platform functions.
4. **Notify counterparties.** Counterparties in the affected Market are notified of the suspension and the reason, limited to Market participants with a legitimate interest.

Confirmed Orders concluded before a suspension takes effect remain valid and enforceable between the Organisations involved. TradeRings retains the right to recover overdue fees by any lawful means following Account suspension and to remove access to historical Platform data following extended non-payment, subject to applicable record-keeping obligations and to clause 10.4(6) below.

6.10 Records are the reference

TradeRings' records of Confirmed Orders and of fee payments are the reference for every calculation under this Agreement and the Fee Schedule, including platform fees, Peer Market remainders, Network Fees, Campaign Fees, Logistics Providers' fees collected through the Platform and Originator Fees.

6.11 No credit risk

Every amount TradeRings pays on to anyone (a Peer Market remainder, a Network Fee, a Campaign Fee, a Logistics Provider's fee or an Originator Fee) is owed only out of fees TradeRings has actually received. Nothing is owed on fees a Market Owner or Member has not paid. The Account entitled to a Network Fee, a Campaign Fee or a Logistics Provider's fee bears the risk of its non-payment.

7. Data, Integrations, and ERP Connections

7.1 Organisation Content and data

The Organisation owns the Content it submits to the Platform. By submitting Content, the Organisation grants TradeRings a non-exclusive, worldwide, royalty-free licence to use, reproduce, process, adapt, transmit, and display that Content solely for the purpose of operating the Platform and providing services to the Organisation.

7.2 ERP and Integrated Service integrations

Where the Organisation connects an ERP system or other Integrated Service to the Platform (for example for customer master data, product master data, pricing, inventory, or order handover):

1. The Organisation is responsible for the accuracy and lawfulness of the data it routes through those integrations.
2. The Organisation grants TradeRings the right to receive, process, transform, and persist that data only to the extent necessary to provide the integration.
3. The direction and cadence of data flow are configured in the integration specification agreed between the Organisation and TradeRings and reflected in the Platform's integration settings.
4. Where the Organisation acts as a Network, each Confirmed Order placed on one of its devices is stamped with that device's verified identity, to the standard published on the Platform, and that stamp determines which Network Fees and Campaign Fees apply to the order.
5. A Network is entitled to the data of orders placed through its own channel. For an order placed off its devices and paid over its payment rails, it receives only the merchant identifier, the order value and the supplier, and never the order details. It receives nothing else of Markets or orders on other channels.
6. On its own devices only, a Network controls which Markets are available and which payment options are offered. The payment options offered on a Network's devices are those the Market Owner accepts in its Market that the Network also allows. A Market is available on a Network's devices only while its Market Owner accepts at least one Payment Processor that the Network allows. A Network may allow a single payment processor, in which case every Market offered on its devices must accept it. A Network has no say over a Market's trading on any other channel.

7.3 Aggregated and anonymised data

TradeRings may use aggregated and anonymised data derived from Platform usage for the purpose of improving the Platform, generating industry insights, and benchmarking. Aggregated and anonymised data does not identify any Organisation, User, customer, or Transaction.

7.4 Confidentiality

Each party will treat as confidential the non-public information of the other that it receives in connection with the Platform. This obligation does not apply to information that is or becomes public other than through breach of this Agreement, was already known to the receiving party, was independently developed, or is required to be disclosed by law.

8. Privacy and Security

8.1 Privacy policy

The Organisation's use of the Platform is subject to the TradeRings Privacy Policy, available at traderings.io/legal/privacy-policy.pdf, which is incorporated by reference into this Agreement.

8.2 Account security

The Organisation is responsible for:

1. Maintaining the confidentiality of Account credentials and access tokens.
2. Ensuring Users follow sound security practices, including strong authentication where offered.
3. Implementing appropriate controls to prevent unauthorised access at the Organisation's end (own devices, networks, email accounts, integrations).
4. Notifying TradeRings without undue delay of any actual or suspected security incident affecting its Account or its data on the Platform.

8.3 Cybersecurity and limits of protection

TradeRings holds significant volumes of Organisation data and trading information and treats cybersecurity as a core operating priority. TradeRings implements commercially reasonable technical and organisational security measures, including encryption of data in transit and at rest where appropriate, role-based access controls, regular security assessments, monitoring, and incident-response procedures.

The Organisation acknowledges, however, that no system, however well designed and operated, can guarantee absolute protection against unauthorised access, intrusion, malicious software, social engineering, security breach, data loss, or service disruption. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, TradeRings is not liable for any loss, damage, cost, or claim arising from any security incident, breach, or compromise affecting the Platform, except to the extent caused by TradeRings' gross negligence or wilful misconduct. Notification of personal-data breaches is dealt with in the Privacy Policy.

9. Intellectual Property

9.1 TradeRings IP

The Platform, including its software, designs, content, structure, and the Automated Order Services, and the Platform's outputs, prompts, flows, data models, business rules, documentation, guides, videos and support content, are owned by TradeRings and protected by intellectual property law. TradeRings grants the Organisation a limited, revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable licence to use them inside the Platform for the Organisation's own trading, and for nothing else. Except as expressly permitted by this Agreement, the Organisation may not copy, modify, create derivative works of, publicly display, republish, download, or store any material from the Platform without TradeRings' prior written consent.

9.2 Restrictions

The Organisation and its Users may not reverse engineer or otherwise derive the source code, algorithms, prompts, models, data models, flows, business rules or internal logic of the Platform or the Automated Order Services; may not use the Platform or anything obtained through it to train or distil any AI model; may not build a competing product; and may not circumvent any integrity control or technological protection measure of the Platform. These restrictions are set out in full in sections 5.1, 5.2, 5.4 and 5.7 to 5.12 of the AUP. They bind every person the Organisation lets into the Platform, and the Organisation is liable for their acts as its own (AUP section 5.11).

9.3 Feedback

If the Organisation provides TradeRings with suggestions, comments, or feedback about the Platform, the Organisation grants TradeRings a perpetual, irrevocable, non-exclusive, royalty-free licence to use that feedback for any purpose without restriction or compensation.

9.4 Remedies for IP breach

This clause applies where the Organisation, or anyone it gave access to the Platform, breaches clause 9.1, clause 9.2 or section 5 of the AUP (an "IP breach"). The remedies are cumulative, and TradeRings may use any of them together.

1. **Liquidated damages.** The Organisation pays TradeRings, on demand and without proof of loss, the greater of (a) USD 1,000,000, or USD 250,000 where the Account is a personal account, and (b) five times the TradeRings fees generated in the twelve months before the IP breach by every Market that the breaching party, its affiliates and the Accounts it onboarded owned or traded in; plus USD 10,000 for each day the IP breach continues after TradeRings gives notice of it. Where the breaching party is also an Originator, the sum is the amount above plus every Originator Fee paid to it in the twenty-four months before the IP breach, as one liquidated sum and not a separate claim (Originator Terms section 8.10).
2. **Acknowledgement.** The parties agree that the value of the Platform lies in its network effects; that a product derived from the Platform reduces TradeRings' market penetration and revenue

for the life of the Platform, and with them the value of TradeRings itself, which is measured on a multiple of its revenue or earnings; that this loss is real and substantial and cannot be measured with certainty at the time of acceptance; and that the sum in paragraph 1 is a reasonable pre-estimate of that loss and not a penalty.

3. **Actual loss.** Instead of paragraph 1, TradeRings may recover its actual loss, which expressly includes lost future revenue and the reduction in TradeRings' enterprise value. That reduction is measured as the revenue lost to the infringing product, as found by an independent valuer appointed by TradeRings at the breaching party's cost, whose finding binds the parties absent manifest error, multiplied by the revenue multiple at which comparable business-to-business platforms trade at that date. The exclusion of indirect and consequential loss and the cap in clause 13 do not apply.
4. **Election.** TradeRings elects, at the time of its claim, whichever is greatest of paragraph 1, paragraph 3, and the statutory remedies, including an account of profits, exemplary damages of up to twice the actual loss and attorney's fees under the Defend Trade Secrets Act (18 U.S.C. §1836(b)(3)).
5. **Account of profits.** Every amount the breaching party and its affiliates earn from the infringing product is held for TradeRings and paid to it on demand.
6. **Injunctive relief.** The Organisation agrees that an IP breach causes TradeRings irreparable harm for which damages are not an adequate remedy; consents to a temporary restraining order and to preliminary and permanent injunctions without TradeRings posting a bond; and will not oppose an application on the ground that damages are adequate.
7. **Delivery up and destruction.** Within seven days of TradeRings' demand, the breaching party delivers up or destroys every copy, model, weight, dataset, derivative and guide made with or from the Platform, and gives TradeRings a sworn certificate that it has done so.
8. **Seizure and preservation.** The Organisation consents to civil seizure under 18 U.S.C. §1836(b)(2) and to orders preserving evidence.
9. **Audit.** Where TradeRings reasonably suspects an IP breach, it may inspect the breaching party's systems, code repositories, model-training records and AI tooling within 48 hours of notice, at the breaching party's cost. A refusal is itself an IP breach.
10. **Personal liability.** The individual who accepted this Agreement for the Organisation, and each owner and director of the Organisation, is liable jointly and severally with the Organisation for an IP breach that they committed, directed or permitted, or failed to stop when they could have done so.
11. **Platform forfeiture.** TradeRings may remove every linked Account without notice (clause 10.3(5)); originator fees and credits accrued and unpaid are forfeited; and the persons, businesses and devices involved are permanently banned from the Platform.
12. **Costs and interest.** The breaching party pays TradeRings' attorney's fees on a full indemnity basis, its investigation and expert costs, and interest at the prime rate plus 2% a year from the date of the IP breach.
13. **Survival.** This clause survives the closure of the Account for five years and binds the Organisation's successors and affiliates and anyone the Organisation gave access to the Platform.

10. Term and Termination

10.1 Term

This Agreement applies for as long as the Organisation has an active Account on the Platform.

10.2 Exit by the Organisation

The Organisation may exit at any time, with immediate effect, through the Platform's self-service account close flow or by written notice to legal@traderings.io. On exit, the Organisation's Markets close and its Market Memberships end at the same moment. Liabilities and credits earned up to exit remain due: fees owed to TradeRings remain payable, and amounts owed to the Organisation are paid under the Fee Schedule.

10.3 Termination by TradeRings

TradeRings may suspend or terminate the Organisation's Account, in whole or in part, in the following circumstances:

1. **Material breach.** With immediate effect on written notice, where the Organisation materially breaches this Agreement and (where the breach is capable of cure) does not cure it within fifteen calendar days of written notice.
2. **Non-payment.** Where the Organisation fails to settle undisputed fees, or the registered Payment Instrument fails repeatedly, subject to the notice process in clause 6.9.
3. **Suspected misuse.** With immediate effect, on the basis set out in clause 5.5.
4. **Risk to the Platform.** With immediate effect, where continued service would expose TradeRings, the Platform, or other Organisations to material legal, regulatory, security, or reputational risk.
5. **Removal at any time.** Without limiting the foregoing, TradeRings may remove the Organisation's Account from the Platform at any time, without notice and without giving reasons. TradeRings is not required to prove anything. Its reasons may include suspected fee circumvention, negative feedback from other Accounts, trade in goods TradeRings does not support, trading practices it considers unethical, and assisting competitors. Fees, remainders and Originator Fees earned up to the moment of removal are paid, less any fees due to TradeRings. TradeRings is under no obligation to give the Organisation a right to cure in respect of a removal under this paragraph.

10.4 Effect of termination

On termination:

1. The Organisation's access to the Platform is disabled.
2. Pending orders that are not yet Confirmed may be cancelled.
3. Confirmed Orders concluded before termination remain valid and enforceable between the Organisations involved.
4. The Organisation remains liable for fees, taxes, and other obligations incurred up to the effective date of termination.

5. Clauses that by their nature should survive termination, including those relating to fees due, intellectual property, confidentiality, disclaimers, liability, indemnity, and governing law, survive termination. Clause 9.4 and section 5 of the AUP survive for five years.
6. **Historical data export.** Where the Organisation has no amounts owing to TradeRings at the effective date of termination, TradeRings will, on request made within thirty calendar days of termination, provide the Organisation with an export of its historical trading data from the Platform in a structured electronic format. Where amounts are owing, this entitlement is suspended until those amounts are settled, after which a fresh thirty-day request window starts from the date of settlement. TradeRings is not obliged to retain the data beyond the period required by applicable law and the request window above, and may delete the data on expiry of the longer of those periods.

11. Indemnity

The Organisation agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless TradeRings and its officers, directors, employees, agents, and representatives from any third-party claim, liability, damage, loss, cost, or expense, including reasonable legal fees, arising out of:

1. The Organisation's breach of this Agreement.
2. The Organisation's violation of applicable law or regulation.
3. The Organisation's infringement of any third party's rights, including intellectual property and privacy rights.
4. Content submitted by the Organisation to the Platform.
5. Disputes between the Organisation and another Organisation arising from a Transaction concluded on the Platform, other than to the extent caused by TradeRings' breach of this Agreement.
6. Any breach of section 5 of the AUP or of clause 9 by the Organisation or by anyone it gave access to the Platform.

12. Disclaimers

The Platform is provided "as is" and "as available". To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, TradeRings disclaims all warranties, express or implied, including implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement.

TradeRings does not warrant that the Platform will be uninterrupted, error-free, or fully secure, or that defects will be corrected. TradeRings makes no warranty as to the quality, accuracy, completeness, or reliability of Content submitted by Organisations, or of Confirmed Orders, in either case beyond the obligations expressly set out in this Agreement.

TradeRings is not a party to Transactions concluded between Organisations on the Platform and does not take title to traded goods. TradeRings does not validate the identity, authority, financial standing, creditworthiness, or reliability of any Organisation on the Platform (see clauses 3.4 and 5.3) and is not responsible for any failure of any Organisation to perform under any Transaction (see clause 5.4).

No role in payment processing. TradeRings has no role in payment processing:

1. Payment Processors contract directly with the participants in a Transaction (sellers, buyers or both), on their own terms, and earn their own fees directly from them. TradeRings plays no role in those fees.
2. The Market Owner chooses which Payment Processors are available in its Market; Members choose from those.
3. TradeRings initiates payment for a Confirmed Order through the chosen Payment Processor and records the result. It never holds or moves the money and takes no fee on any payment.
4. TradeRings is not liable for any payment dispute, failure of payment, reversal or chargeback between the parties to a Transaction or with a Payment Processor.
5. A Network's payment rails may be offered as payment options on TradeRings' generic channels, to Market Owners whose Markets are on the Network's devices and to any Market Owner that chooses to accept payment over those rails. Those payments are made in the Network's capacity as a Payment Processor; TradeRings neither defines nor affects what the Network earns from them.

13. Limitation of Liability

To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, neither party will be liable to the other for any indirect, incidental, special, consequential, or punitive damages, including loss of profits, revenue, data, goodwill, or business opportunity, arising out of or in connection with this Agreement or the Platform, whether in contract, tort (including negligence), or otherwise, even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

The aggregate liability of TradeRings to the Organisation for all claims arising out of or relating to this Agreement or the Platform in any twelve-month period will not exceed the total fees paid by the Organisation to TradeRings in the twelve months immediately preceding the event giving rise to the claim.

TradeRings has no liability for logistics services. A Logistics Provider contracts with the trading parties it serves on its own terms, and TradeRings is not liable for any loss, delay, damage, charge or failure in the carriage, storage or handling of goods, or for a Logistics Provider's use of the order data it receives, whether or not the Logistics Provider's fee is collected through the Platform.

The exclusion of indirect and consequential loss in the first paragraph, and any other limit in this Agreement, do not apply to the Organisation's breach of section 5 of the AUP or of clause 9. TradeRings' own liability is limited as stated above.

Nothing in this Agreement limits or excludes liability that cannot lawfully be limited or excluded, including liability for fraud, death, or personal injury caused by negligence.

14. Changes to This Agreement

TradeRings may modify this Agreement from time to time. Where a change is material, TradeRings will give notice on the Platform and prompt the Account Owner to re-accept the updated Agreement. Where the Account Owner does not re-accept within the period stated in the prompt, TradeRings may suspend new fee-bearing actions on the Organisation's Markets until the position is resolved. Non-material clarifications take effect on posting; the version and date are recorded at the top of this Agreement. Changes to the Fee Schedule are governed by clause 6.7 and do not constitute a change to this Agreement.

15. Governing Law and Dispute Resolution

This Agreement is governed by the laws of the State of Florida, USA, without regard to its conflict-of-law provisions.

Any dispute arising from or relating to this Agreement or the Organisation's use of the Platform will be resolved exclusively in the state or federal courts located in Miami-Dade County, Florida, and the Organisation consents to the personal jurisdiction of those courts.

At TradeRings' option, exercised by notice before or after proceedings start, a dispute will instead be finally resolved by binding arbitration under the International Arbitration Rules of the International Centre for Dispute Resolution (AAA-ICDR) or the Rules of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), as TradeRings elects. The seat is Miami, Florida; the language is English; there is one arbitrator; and the emergency arbitrator provisions of the chosen rules apply.

The Organisation consents to the recognition and enforcement of any judgment or arbitral award under this clause in any country where the Organisation, its affiliates or their assets are, and to service of process by email to the address registered on the Account.

Nothing in this clause limits TradeRings' right to seek interim or injunctive relief, including under clause 9.4, in any court of competent jurisdiction. The Organisation may apply to any court of competent jurisdiction for interim relief in support of this Agreement.

16. General

16.1 Entire agreement

This Agreement, together with the Privacy Policy, the Acceptable Use Policy, the Cookie Policy, the Fee Schedule accepted by the Organisation, the User Terms of Use binding individual Users, the Market Owner Addendum (where the Organisation operates a Market), the Market Member Joining

Addendum (where the Organisation has joined a Market), the Originator Terms (where the Organisation acts as an Originator), and any additional terms or policies published by TradeRings on the Platform that are expressly incorporated, constitute the entire agreement between the parties in relation to the Platform and supersede any prior or contemporaneous understanding on the same subject matter.

16.2 No bilateral signed agreement required

TradeRings does not enter into separate bilateral signed agreements for Platform access. Acceptance occurs electronically on the Platform as described in clause 1. The Organisation acknowledges that no separate signature is required to make this Agreement binding and that the Organisation's electronic acceptance on the Platform has the same legal effect as a signed agreement.

16.3 No waiver

A failure by TradeRings to enforce any right or provision of this Agreement is not a waiver of that right or provision.

16.4 Severability

If any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, that provision will be struck and the remaining provisions will be enforced to the fullest extent permitted by law.

16.5 Assignment

The Organisation may not assign or transfer this Agreement, or any rights or obligations under it, without TradeRings' prior written consent. TradeRings may assign this Agreement without restriction, including in connection with a merger, acquisition, or sale of substantially all of its assets.

16.6 Relationship of the parties

Nothing in this Agreement creates a joint venture, agency, or employment relationship between TradeRings and the Organisation, or makes them carry on any business in common. Neither party has authority to bind the other.

16.7 Notices

Notices to TradeRings under this Agreement must be sent to legal@traderings.io. Notices to the Organisation will be sent to the contact details on the Account.

16.8 Contact

Questions about this Agreement may be directed to legal@traderings.io.

Acceptance of this Agreement is recorded electronically on the Platform at the events described in clause 1. By proceeding through those events on the Platform, the User confirms that they have read, understood, and accepted this Agreement on behalf of the Organisation.